

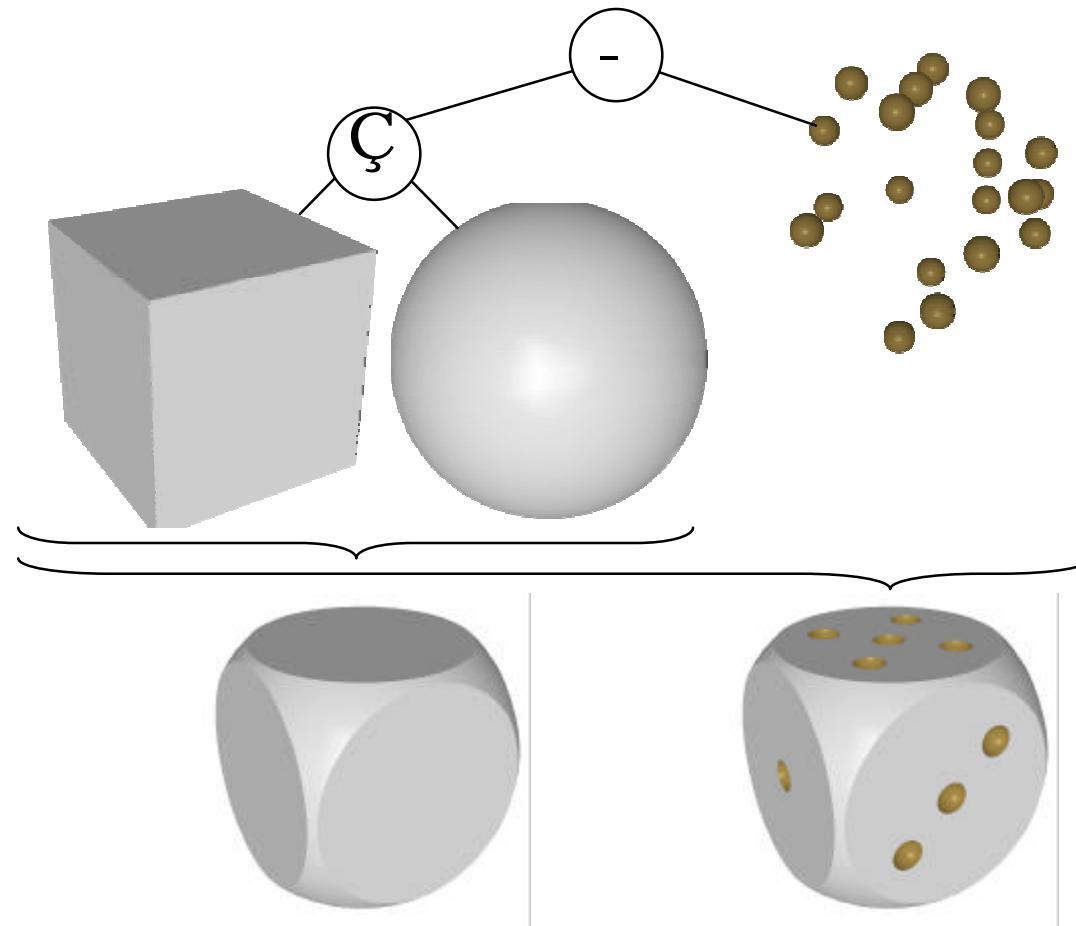
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# OpenCSG: A Library for Image-Based CSG Rendering

Florian Kirsch

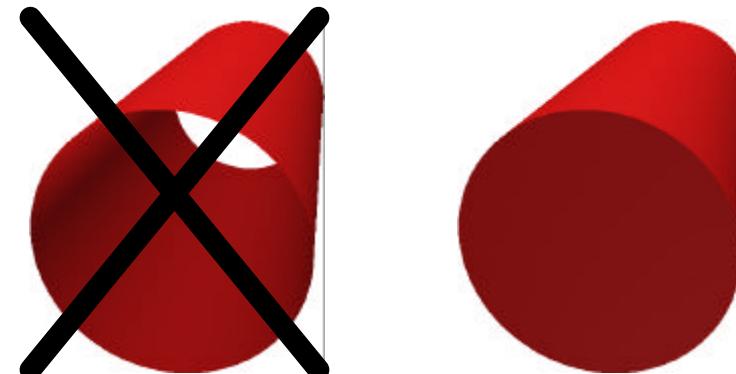
## Introduction

- Modeling using CSG (Constructive Solid Geometry)

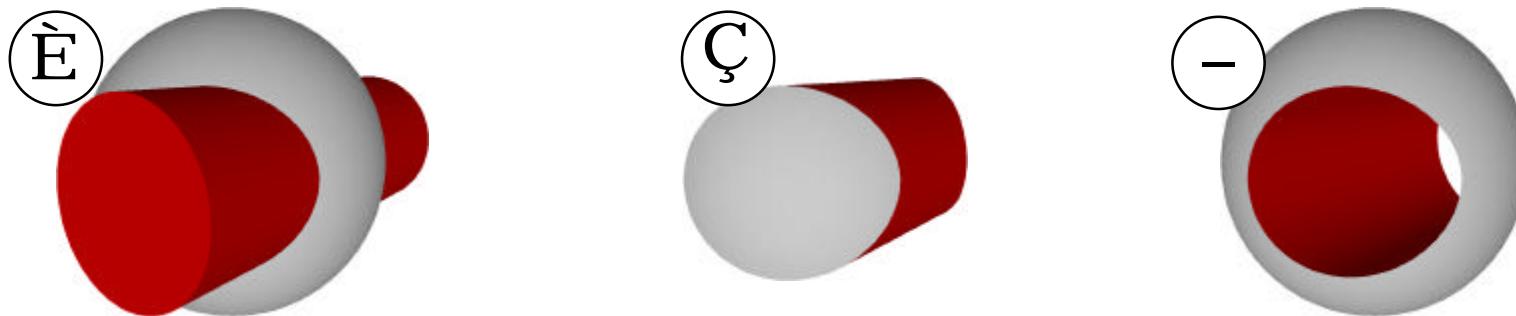


## Introduction

- CSG requires: Primitives
  - Leaf nodes of CSG tree
  - Must be closed



- and: Boolean operations
  - Inner nodes of CSG tree
  - Union, Intersection, Subtraction



## Introduction

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- CSG is available in offline rendering systems
  - RenderMan
  - POV-Ray

## Introduction

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- CSG cannot be directly rendered with graphics hardware
- How to use CSG in real-time?

### 1. Object-based CSG

- Calculate boundary of CSG shape mathematically, render mesh
- Too expensive for dynamically manipulated models

### 2. Image-based CSG rendering

- Compose final image in frame buffer
- Suitable for interactive manipulation
- Advanced use of graphics hardware

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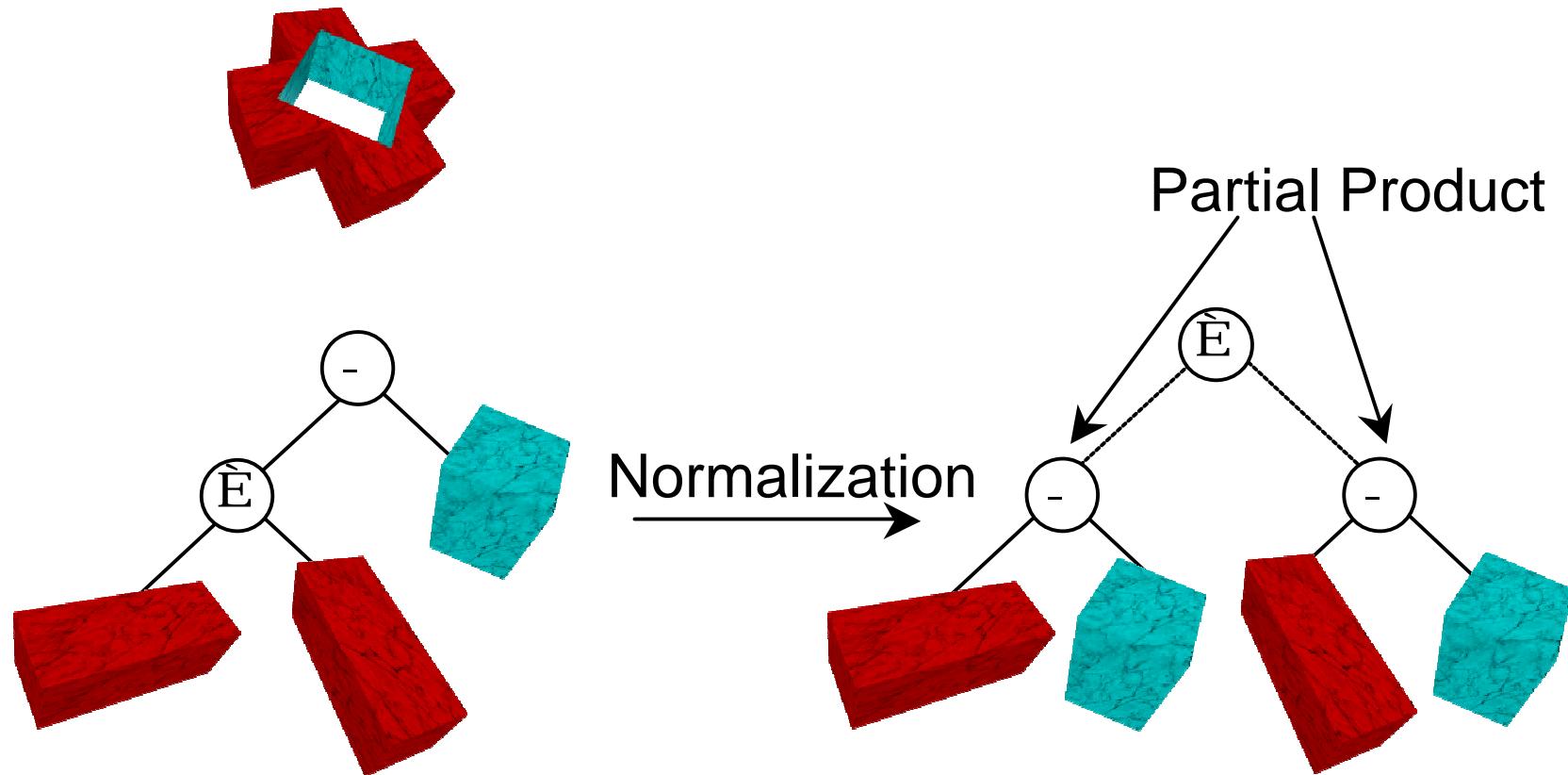
## Algorithms

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- Two basic algorithms for image-based CSG
- Goldfeather algorithm
- SCS algorithm
- Both require normalization of CSG tree to union of CSG products
- CSG product:  $(\dots((x_1 \otimes x_2) \otimes x_3) \dots \otimes x_n)$   
 $(\otimes$  is intersection or subtraction)

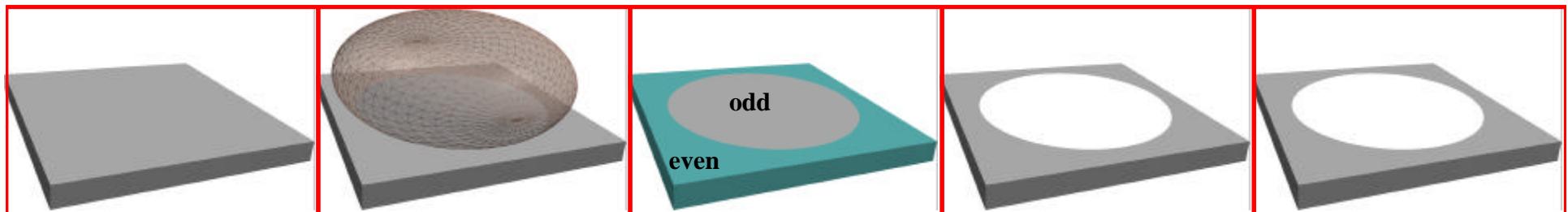
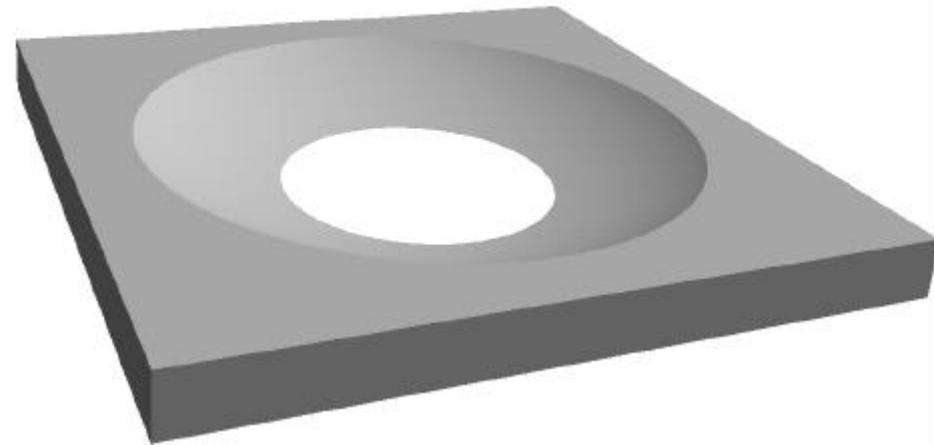
## Algorithms

- Normalization of CSG tree to union of CSG products



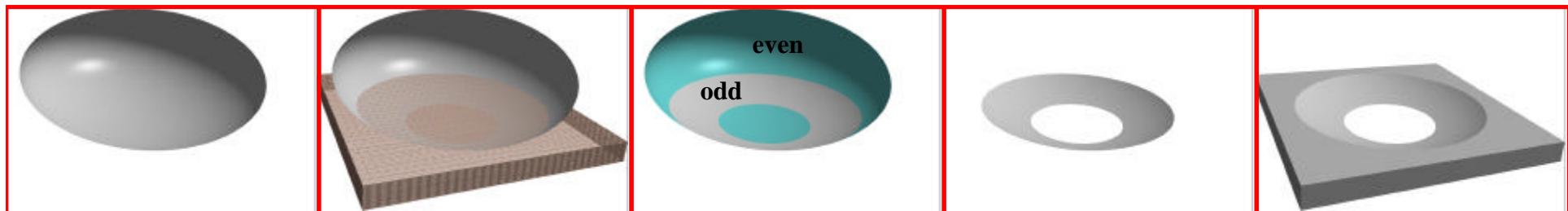
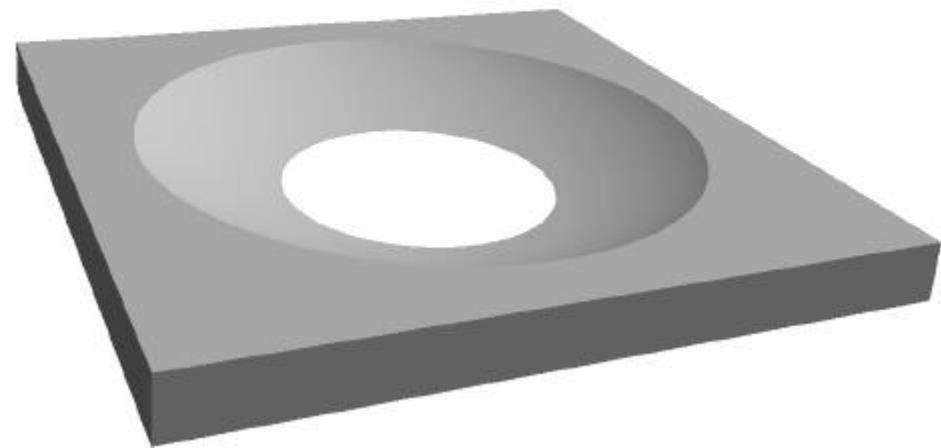
## Algorithms

- Goldfeather algorithm: all kinds of primitives
- Handle each primitive separately



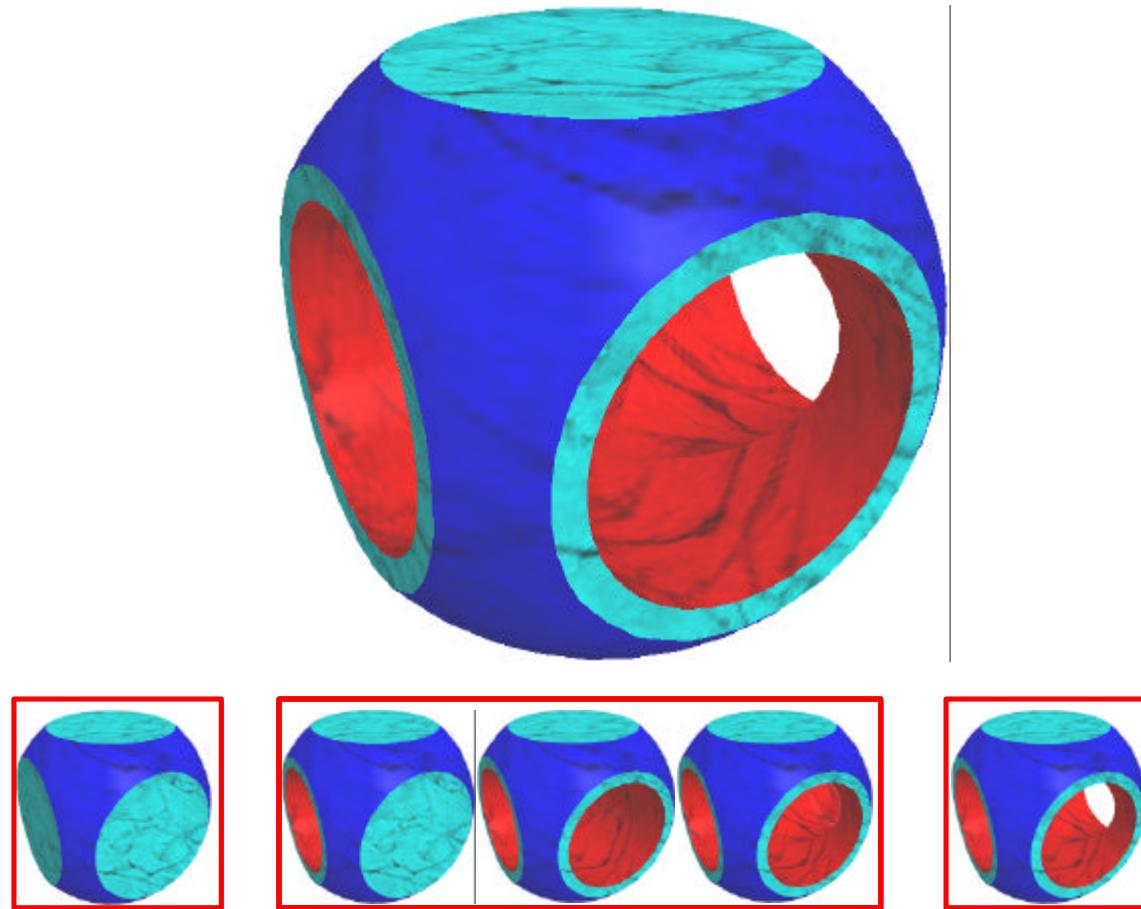
## Algorithms

- Goldfeather algorithm
- Different handling of subtracted primitives



## Algorithms

- SCS algorithm: only convex primitives



## Algorithms

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- Problems: Algorithms are complicated
- Seldom used in real applications
- Currently no abstraction layer available

→ OpenCSG

## API: Overview

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### Design Goals

- Minimal interface
- Only for CSG rendering
- Possibility to use user-defined primitives
- No external dependencies except OpenGL
- ...

## API: Overview

```

namespace OpenCSG {
    enum Operation { Intersection, Subtraction };
    class Primitive {
        public:
            Primitive(Operation, unsigned int convexity);
            virtual ~Primitive();
            void setOperation(Operation);
            Operation getOperation() const;
            void setConvexity(unsigned int);
            unsigned int getConvexity() const;
            void setBoundingBox(float minx, float miny, float minz,
                                float maxx, float maxy, float maxz);
            void getBoundingBox(float& minx, float& miny, float& minz,
                                float& maxx, float& maxy, float& maxz) const;
            virtual void render() = 0;
    };
    enum Algorithm {
        Automatic, Goldfeather, SCS
    };
    enum DepthComplexityAlgorithm {
        NoDepthComplexitySampling, OcclusionQuery, DepthComplexitySampling
    };
    void render(const std::vector<Primitive*>& primitives,
               Algorithm = Automatic,
               DepthComplexityAlgorithm = NoDepthComplexitySampling);
}

```

## API: Overview

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### Basic facts

- C++ interface
- Namespace `OpenCSG`
- Abstract primitive class
- Render function for CSG rendering

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## API: Abstract primitive class

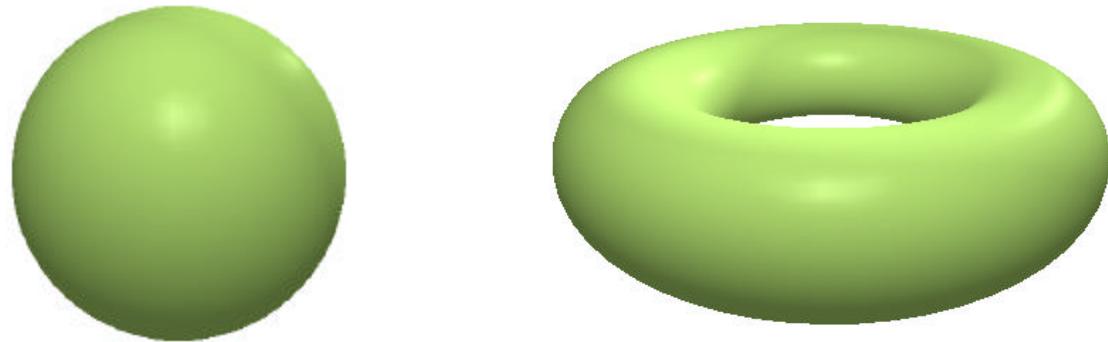
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- Operation: Whether primitive in CSG product is intersected or subtracted

```
enum Operation { Intersection, Subtraction };
class Primitive {
public:
    Primitive(Operation, unsigned int convexity);
    virtual ~Primitive();
    void setOperation(Operation);
    Operation getOperation() const;
    void setConvexity(unsigned int);
    unsigned int getConvexity() const;
    void setBoundingBox(float minx, float miny, float minz,
                       float maxx, float maxy, float maxz);
    void getBoundingBox(float& minx, float& miny, float& minz,
                       float& maxx, float& maxy, float& maxz) const;
    virtual void render() = 0;
};
```

## API: Abstract primitive class

- Convexity



```
enum Operation { Intersection, Subtraction };
class Primitive {
public:
    Primitive(Operation, unsigned int convextiy);
    virtual ~Primitive();
    void setOperation(Operation);
    Operation getOperation() const;
    void setConvextiy(unsigned int);
    unsigned int getConvextiy() const;
    void setBoundingBox(float minx, float miny, float minz,
                       float maxx, float maxy, float maxz);
    void getBoundingBox(float& minx, float& miny, float& minz,
                       float& maxx, float& maxy, float& maxz) const;
    virtual void render() = 0;
};
```

---

## API: Abstract primitive class

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- Bounding Box: Maximum extent of primitive in screen space
- Used for rendering optimizations

```
enum Operation { Intersection, Subtraction };
class Primitive {
public:
    Primitive(Operation, unsigned int convexity);
    virtual ~Primitive();
    void setOperation(Operation);
    Operation getOperation() const;
    void setConvexity(unsigned int);
    unsigned int getConvexity() const;
    void setBoundingBox(float minx, float miny, float minz,
                       float maxx, float maxy, float maxz);
    void getBoundingBox(float& minx, float& miny, float& minz,
                       float& maxx, float& maxy, float& maxz) const;
    virtual void render() = 0;
};
```

---

## API: Abstract primitive class

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- render method: Renders a primitive
- Implemented by subclasses
- Don't set colors!

```
enum Operation { Intersection, Subtraction };
class Primitive {
public:
    Primitive(Operation, unsigned int convexity);
    virtual ~Primitive();
    void setOperation(Operation);
    Operation getOperation() const;
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    void setBoundingBox(float minx, float miny, float minz,
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    void getBoundingBox(float& minx, float& miny, float& minz,
                       float& maxx, float& maxy, float& maxz) const;
    virtual void render() = 0;
};
```

---

## API: Render function for CSG rendering

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- Render function for CSG rendering
- Initializes Z-Buffer with values of CSG product

```
enum Algorithm {
    Automatic, Goldfeather, SCS
};
enum DepthComplexityAlgorithm {
    NoDepthComplexitySampling, OcclusionQuery, DepthComplexitySampling
};
void render(const std::vector<Primitive*>& primitives,
           Algorithm = Automatic,
           DepthComplexityAlgorithm = NoDepthComplexitySampling);
```

---

## API: Render function for CSG rendering

---

- Initializes Z-Buffer with values of CSG product
- Arguments:
  - List of primitives

```
enum Algorithm {  
    Automatic, Goldfeather, SCS  
};  
enum DepthComplexityAlgorithm {  
    NoDepthComplexitySampling, OcclusionQuery, DepthComplexitySampling  
};  
void render(const std::vector<Primitive*>& primitives,  
            Algorithm = Automatic,  
            DepthComplexityAlgorithm = NoDepthComplexitySampling);
```

---

## API: Render function for CSG rendering

---

- Initializes Z-Buffer with values of CSG product
- Arguments:
  - List of primitives
  - Specifier to choose CSG algorithm

```
enum Algorithm {
    Automatic, Goldfeather, SCS
};
enum DepthComplexityAlgorithm {
    NoDepthComplexitySampling, OcclusionQuery, DepthComplexitySampling
};
void render(const std::vector<Primitive*>& primitives,
           Algorithm = Automatic,
           DepthComplexityAlgorithm = NoDepthComplexitySampling);
```

## API: Render function for CSG rendering

- Initializes Z-Buffer with values of CSG product
- Arguments:
  - List of primitives
  - Specifier to choose CSG algorithm
  - Optimization strategy

```
enum Algorithm {
    Automatic, Goldfeather, SCS
};
enum DepthComplexityAlgorithm {
    NoDepthComplexitySampling, OcclusionQuery, DepthComplexitySampling
};
void render(const std::vector<Primitive*>& primitives,
           Algorithm = Automatic,
           DepthComplexityAlgorithm = NoDepthComplexitySampling);
```

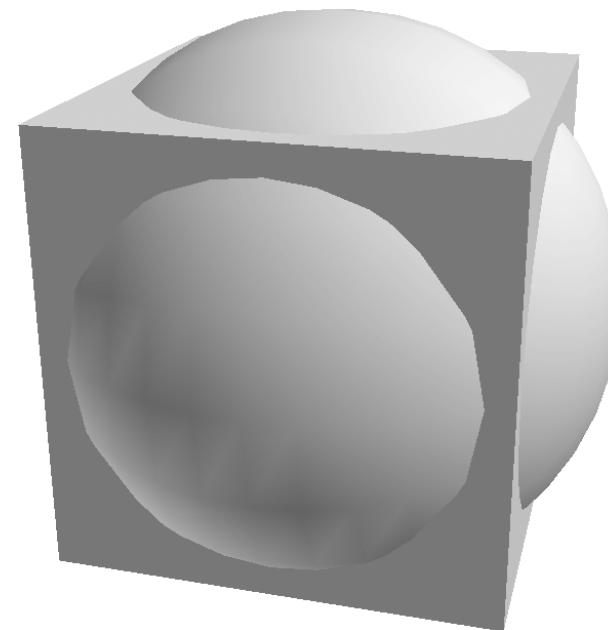
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## Example

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- Basic shapes generated by helper library GLUT
- Stored as OpenGL display lists
- Box and Sphere

```
GLuint id1 = glGenLists(1);
glNewList(id1, GL_COMPILE);
glutSolidCube(1.8);
glEndList();
GLuint id2 = glGenLists(1);
glNewList(id2, GL_COMPILE);
glutSolidSphere(1.2, 20, 20);
glEndList();
```



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## Example

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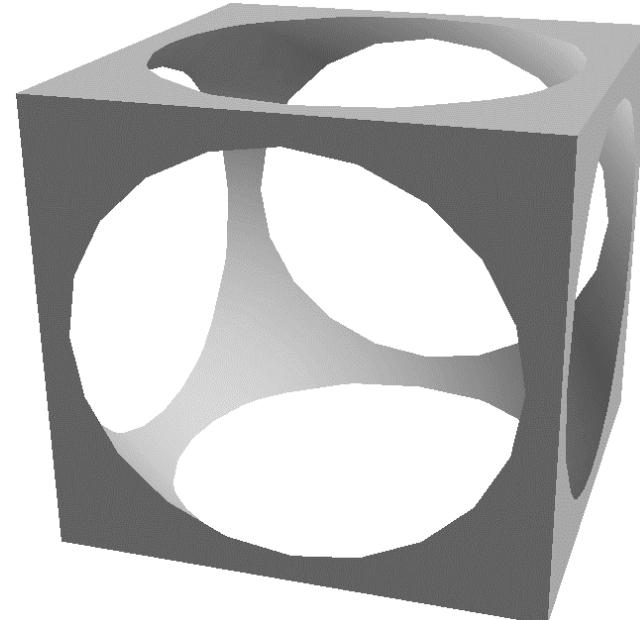
- Class derived from Primitive class
- Invokes display list in render method
- Create objects for Box and Sphere
- Append to CSG product

```
class DisplayListPrimitive : public OpenCSG::Primitive {  
    ...  
};  
namespace OpenCSG;  
DisplayListPrimitive* box=new DisplayListPrimitive(id1, Intersection, 1);  
DisplayListPrimitive* sphere=new DisplayListPrimitive(id2, Subtraction, 1);  
std::vector<Primitive*> primitives;  
primitives.push_back(box);  
primitives.push_back(sphere);
```

## Example

- Call render function
- This initializes Z-Buffer with values of CSG product
- Must shade the primitives now
- Render with z-equal depth test

```
OpenCSG::render(primitives,  
                 Goldfeather,  
                 NoDepthComplexitySampling);  
  
glDepthFunc(GL_EQUAL);  
// setup lighting and shading  
box->render();  
sphere->render();  
glDepthFunc(GL_LESS);
```



## Implementation

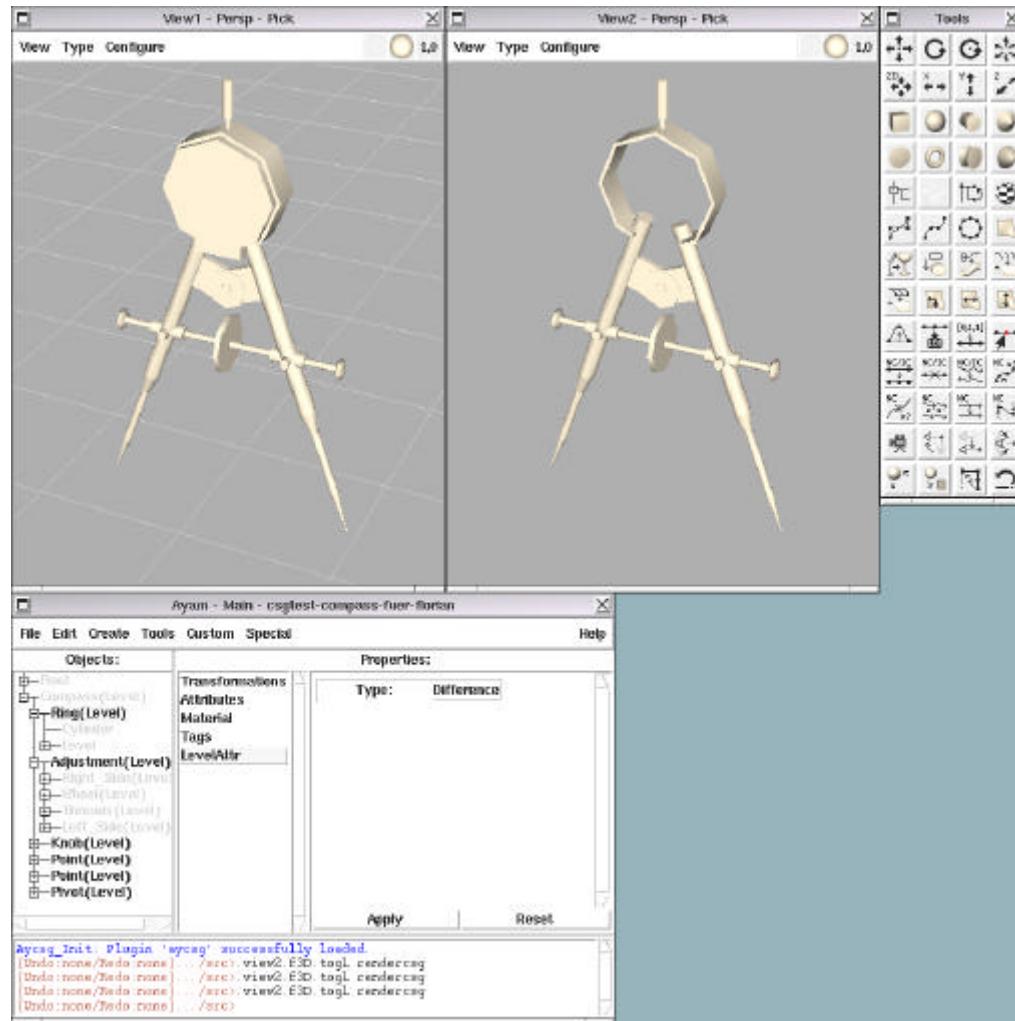
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- Implementation as described in

*Rendering Techniques for  
Hardware-Accelerated Image-Based CSG  
(WSCG 2004)*

## Applications

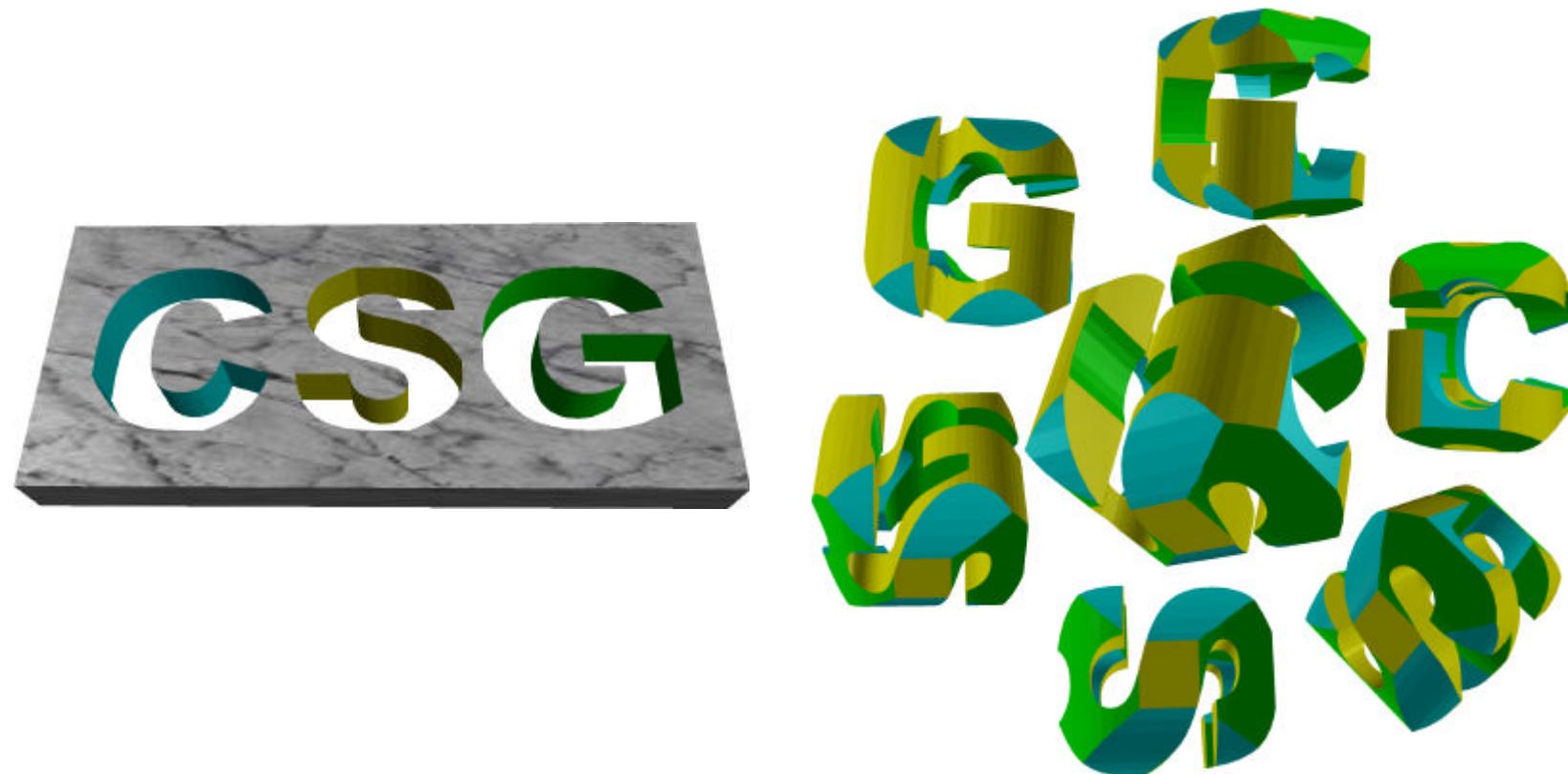
- Modeling applications
- Screenshot:  
RenderMan modeler  
**Ayam**



## Applications

- Beyond traditional uses of CSG

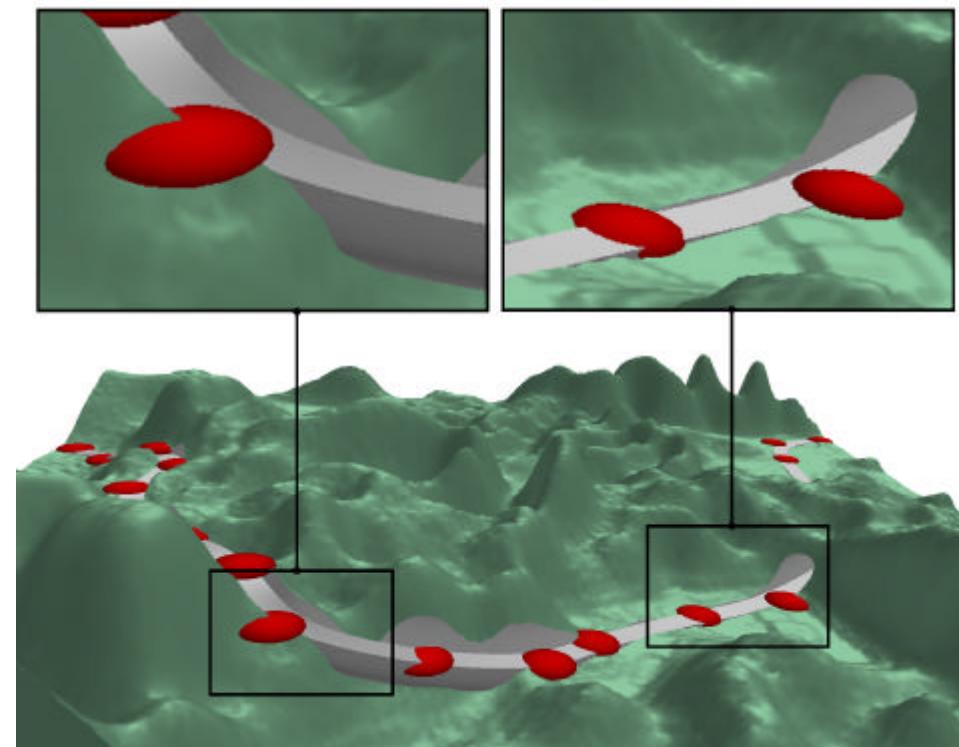
Gaming



## Applications

- Beyond traditional uses of CSG

Interactive road design



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# Questions?

[www.opencsg.org](http://www.opencsg.org)

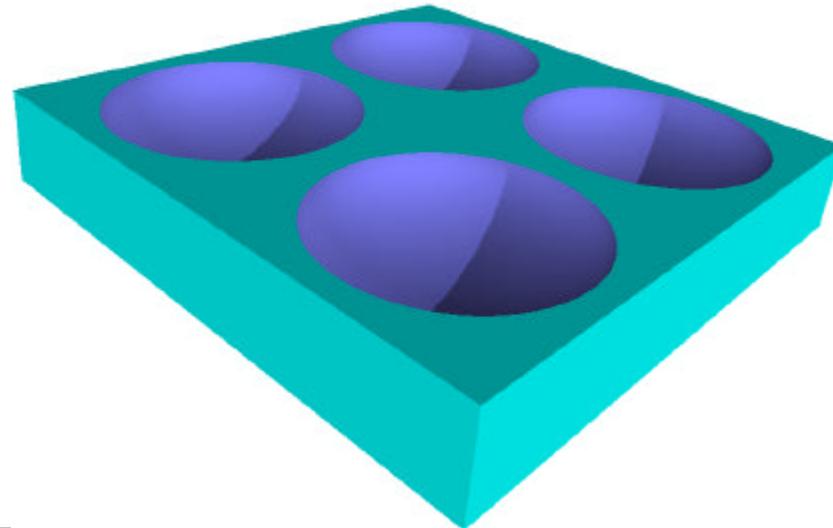
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## OpenCSG: Internals

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### Size of invisible frame buffer

- Constant, even if used from different windows
- Important for multi-window applications
- And multipass algorithms (e.g., shadow mapping)



## OpenCSG: Internals

### Further optimizations

- Based on bounding-boxes
- Batching of primitives
- Scissoring

